

A

a, personal, 4-102
acabar de + infinitive, 5-142
accentuation and stress, p-9–10, R10-11
Aconcagua (mountain), 12-347
address, familiar and polite forms of, p-3
adjectives
 agreement of, 3-86
 demonstrative, 4-115
 and exclamations, 4-95, 6-152
 of nationality, 1-17
 and past participles, 9-265–266
 position of, 3-86, 11-302
 possessive, 2-47
 with **ser** and **estar**, 3-81–82, 3-87
adverbs, 5-137, 11-311
affirmative and negative words, 6-176–177, 10-277
age, 1-21, 1-28, 7-207
ago, 7-196–197
agreement
 of adjectives, 3-86
 of articles, 2-42–43
airport, 7-204, 10-271
al, 2-44
Alcázar de Segovia (castle), 7-185, 11-302
Aleandro, Norma, 6-164
algebra, 7-200
Allende, Isabel, 3-79
Almodóvar, Pedro, 1-25
alphabet, p-8
Amazon (jungle), 6-166
amphitheaters, 7-200
Andes, the, 4-95, 6-166, 9-261
aqueducts, 7-200
-ar, -er, and -ir verbs, 3-73–74
Arabic, 7-200
Arabs, 7-184, 7-186, 7-200
Aragón, Fernando de, 7-185, 7-200
archeology, 4-95
architecture, 10-271, 10-272, 10-273
Argentina, 6-153, 6-164, 6-166–167, 6-183, 12-334
art, pre-Columbian, 4-97, 9-242, 9-244
articles, 2-42–43
arts, the, 8-238
Atacama (desert), 6-166

B

Banderas, Antonio, 5-141
Barragán, Luis, 10-273
bars, age restrictions for, 1-27
baseball, 8-230
bathroom articles, 2-40, 10-289
Batistuta, Gabriel, 1-25
battles, 5-147, 7-184

bedroom articles, 2-40
bicycling, 10-275
bilingual education, 1-34
birthdays, 5-125, 11-326
Blades, Rubén, 12-343–344
body parts, 4-96–97
Bolivia, p-5, 9-261
borrowed words, 2-42. *See also* cognates
Botello, David, 2-60
Brazil, 6-166, 6-167
breakfast, 11-317
bridges, 7-200
bullfights, 8-230. *See also* sports
bus tickets, 7-203
Bush, George P., 5-148
Bush, Laura, 5-139
business, careers in, 3-92

C

Caballé, Montserrat, 2-56
cafeterias and bars, 1-27
Calatrava, Santiago, 10-273
Camino del Inca (trail), 4-106
capitals, p-5–6
car, 9-259
careers using Spanish
 business, 3-92
 education, 1-34
 law, 10-298
 marriage, 12-354
 medicine, 9-269
 politics, 5-148
 science, 6-179
 social work, 11-330
 technology, 2-62
 tourism, 7-212
 volunteer work, 4-118
carnaval venezolano (festival), 5-136
Carreras, José, 2-56
Castilla, Isabel de, 7-185, 7-200
Catedral de Sal, 9-244
Catholic Kings, the, 7-185, 7-200
Celts, 7-186
Chapultepec (park), 3-85
charangos (musical instrument), 12-357
Chichén Itzá (pyramid), 11-309
Chichicastenago (market), 10-292
Chile, 6-166, 9-268
chocolate, 11-321
Christianity, 7-200
Christmas, 8-236
Cisneros, Sandra, 1-25
classroom expressions, p-7
clothing, 5-138–139
coffee, 2-39
cognates, 2-49. *See also* borrowed words

Colombia, 9-242
Colón, Cristóbal, 7-200
colors, 5-138
Columbus, Christopher, 7-200
commands
 classroom, p-7
 formal, 12-340–341
 informal, 12-351
comparatives and superlatives, 12-337–338, 12-349
conditional perfect tense, R3
conditional tense, s367
conocer
 imperfect vs. preterit, 9-264
 preterit, 7-192–193
 vs. **saber**, 4-112–113
consumers, Hispanic, 3-79, 3-92. *See also*
 eCommerce in Latin America
cooking, 11-317, 11-319. *See also* food; kitchen
 articles
Cortázar, Esteban, 5-139
Costa Rica, 8-214, 8-215, 8-231
countries, p-6, p-11
Cuba, 5-142, 5-143
Cuernos de Paine (mountains), 6-166
Cuzco, 4-105

D

daily routines, 4-98
dates, 4-109
Day of the Dead, 6-183
days of the week, 2-53
de la Renta, Óscar, 5-139
de la Serna, Rodrigo, 5-123
deber + infinitive, 4-95
del, 2-46
demonstrative adjectives and pronouns, 4-115
Día de los muertos (celebration), 6-183
Diarios de motocicleta (movie), 5-123
dictionaries, using, 10-284
Dios in expressions, 8-216
diphthongs, R10
direct-object pronouns
 with commands, 12-340–341, 12-351
 general introduction, 7-208–209
 with indirect object pronouns, 8-221–222
disasters, natural, 12-347
doler, 9-245
Domingo, Plácido, 2-56
double-object pronouns, 8-221–222
Drexler, Jorge, 8-238

E

earnings estimates of Univision Communications, Inc., 3-79t

eCommerce in Latin America, 2-61t. *See also*
 consumers, Hispanic
Ecuador, 3-67, 3-69
education, careers in, 1-34
El Salvador, 12-343
electrical appliances, 10-289
encantar, 8-219
Epiphany, the, 8-236
estar
 and emotion, 3-82
 and location, 3-72
 in progressive tenses, 3-90, 9-250
 vs. **ser**, 3-81–82, 3-87, 5-145–146

F

fabrics, 5-139
factory workers, 11-313, 11-314–315
Fair Trade Federation, the, 2-39
Fallas de Valencia (festival), 5-135
faltar, 8-219
familiar vs. polite address, p-3
family relations, 3-85, 6-169–170
fascinar, 8-219
features of the textbook, iv-x
Ferdinand and Isabella, 7-185, 7-200
Figuera, Ángela, 10-285–286
figures, pre-Columbian, 4-97, 9-242, 9-244
Fitz Roy (mountain), 6-151
food, 2-63, 8-216–218, 11-317, 11-318, 11-319, 11-321. *See also* meals
formal vs. informal address, p-3
Franco, Francisco, 5-147, 10-284
Friday the 13th, 2-54
furniture, 2-40, 10-290. *See also* houses; rooms
future perfect tense, R3
future tense, s364–365

G

García Bernal, Gael, 5-123
Gardel, Carlos, 12-334
Garganta del Diablo (waterfall), 6-166
gasoline, 9-262
Gaudí, Antonio, 10-272, 10-273
gender and number, 1-29, 2-42–43
geography, 12-346, 12-347
glossaries
 English-Spanish, R43–49
 Spanish-English, R26–42
going to, 2-58, 9-263–264
greetings, p-4
greetings, nonverbal, p-3, p-5, 2-66, 4-97
Grey (lake and glacier), 6-166
Guagua Pichincha (volcano), 3-67
guayaberas (shirts), 5-142, 5-143
Guernica (painting), 5-147

gustar

and infinitives, 2-57

me gustaría, 3-68

and nouns, 2-44

gustar-like verbs, 8-219–220, 9-245

H

haber + past participle, s361, s362

había, 8-233

hace + time expressions + **que**, 6-158, 7-196–197

have to, 2-58, 9-263–264

hay, 4-95, 8-233, s-365, s-367

hay que + infinitive, 11-320

haya + past participle, s-362

Hayek, Salma, 1-30

health, 9-245, 9-247

hemispheres and seasons, 4-109

Herrera, Carolina, 5-139

hobbies, 11-305

Home Depot, 3-92

hospitals, 9-245, 9-247

hotel vocabulary, 7-189–190

house rooms, 10-276

household items, 2-40, 10-289

houses. *See also* furniture; rooms

Huidobro, Vicente, 9-256, 9-257

hygiene, 2-40

I

iba a + infinitive, 9-263–264

Iguazú National Park, 6-166–167

illnesses, 9-245, 9-247

immigrants, 6-170

imperative mood. *See* commands

imperfect

formation of, 8-232–233

uses of, 7-207, 9-248–250, 9-253, 9-263–264, s358

vs. preterit, 9-248–250, 9-253, 9-263–264, s358

imperfect subjunctive, R2

Inca Kola (beverage), 3-86

Incas, 4-97, 4-105

indicative mood

conditional perfect tense, R3

conditional tense, s367

future perfect tense, R3

future tense, s364–365

imperfect tense, 8-232–233

past progressive tense, 9-250

pluperfect tense, R3

present perfect tense, s361 (*see also* participles, past)

present progressive tense, 3-90

present tense, p-8, 3-73–74, 3-76

preterit tense, 6-157–158, 7-192, 9-264

indigenous people, 3-69, 4-105, 11-302

indirect-object pronouns

with commands, 12-340–341, 12-351

with direct-object pronouns, 8-221–222

general introduction, 6-174–175

with **gustar**-like verbs, 2-44, 2-57, 8-219–220

infinitives, 3-73, 6-162

informal commands, 12-351

informal vs. formal address, p-3

inns, 7-200, 7-201

instructor's guide, IAE3-14

Internet, 12-335

Internet users, 2-37t, 2-61t

ir a + infinitive, 2-58, 9-263–264

Ischigualasto National Park, 6-179

J

Jews, 7-200. *See also* synagogues

K

Kahlo, Frida, 11-304

kitchen articles, 8-216–217, 10-289. *See also*

cooking

Kohler, 3-92

L

languages of the world, p-6t

Latin, 7-200

law, careers in, 10-298

literacy, 1-34

llamarse, 1-28

llamas, 4-115

M

Machu Picchu (Incan ruins), 4-105–106

mail, 12-335

Making Tortillas (painting), 11-320

malls, 3-71

maps

the Caribbean, Central America, and Mexico,

inside front cover

South America and Spain, inside back cover

María llena eres de gracia (movie), 5-124

markets, 3-71, 10-291, 10-292

marriages, interracial, 12-354

Marston, Joshua, 5-124

martes 13, 2-54

Martínez, Pedro, 1-30

mate (tea), 6-153

materials, clothing, 5-139

Mayans, 11-309

meals, 8-216–218, 11-317, 11-318. *See also* food

mealtimes, 5-132